

Table 1
Mexican Merchandise Exports
(millions of US dollars)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Average 1982-86
Total	22610	25497	26996	25890	15159	23230
of which:						
US	11965	15915	16636	16630	10138	14257
Canada	657	659	683	664	269	586
ROW	9988	8923	9677	8596	4752	8387

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Average 1992-96	Growth Factor 1992-96 vs. 1982-86
Total	49265	54338	65574	84564	100256	70799	3.0
of which:							
US	38937	44433	54325	68916	74108	56144	3.9
Canada	1903	2478	3093	3724	4427	3125	5.3
ROW	8425	7427	8156	11924	21721	11531	1.4

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

Table 2
Mexican Merchandise Exports to the US (by commodity)
(millions of US dollars)

1982-1986

By commodity	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Average 1982-86	As percentage of total
Agriculture	1,445	1,486	1,710	1,678	2,514	1,767	12.4
Manufacturing	1,390	4,919	5,781	5,958	2,976	4,205	29.5
Mineral fuels	8,433	8,664	8,072	8,054	3,711	7,387	51.8
Other	697	846	1,073	940	937	899	6.3
Total	11,965	15,915	16,636	16,630	10,138	14,257	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996.*

1992-1996

By commodity	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Average 1992-96	As percentage of total
Agriculture	2,615	3,131	3,399	4,836	3,859	3,568	6.4
Manufacturing	28,763	33,812	42,183	53,290	57,268	43,063	76.7
Mineral fuels	5,102	4,991	5,701	6,752	6,979	5,905	10.5
Other	2,457	2,499	3,042	4,038	6,002	3,608	6.4
Total	38,937	44,433	54,325	68,916	74,108	56,144	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996.*

Table 3
Mexican Merchandise Exports to Canada (by commodity)
(million of US dollars)

1982-1986

By commodity	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Average 1982-86	As percentage of total
Agriculture	33	28	54	30	64	42	7.1
Manufacturing	42	98	151	253	66	122	20.8
Mineral fuels	559	500	446	353	113	394	67.2
Other	23	33	32	28	26	28	4.8
Total	657	659	683	664	269	586	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

1992-1996

By commodity	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Average 1992-96	As percentage of total
Agriculture	99	122	119	191	208	148	4.7
Manufacturing	1,575	2,148	2,795	3,312	3,920	2,750	88.0
Mineral fuels	191	163	111	81	142	138	4.4
Other	38	45	68	140	157	90	2.9
Total	1,903	2,478	3,093	3,724	4,427	3,125	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

Table 4**Canadian Merchandise Exports**

(millions of US dollars)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Average 1982-86
Total	74680	79474	93706	95185	96205	87850
of which:						
US	50606	57620	70760	74218	74559	65553
Mexico	443	340	306	333	302	345
ROW	23631	21514	22640	20634	21344	21953

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Average 1992-96	Growth Factor 1992-96 vs. 1982-86
Total	143570	152195	176086	205701	216143	178739	2.0
of which:							
US	110387	121820	142321	161481	175312	142264	2.2
Mexico	991	1103	1498	1458	949	1200	3.5
ROW	32192	29272	32267	42762	39882	35275	1.6

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

Table 5
Canadian Merchandise Exports to Mexico (by commodity)
(millions of US dollars)

1982-1986

By commodity	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Average 1982-86	As percentage of total
Agriculture	94	77	41	50	38	60	17.4
Manufacturing	261	202	151	170	159	189	54.7
Mineral fuels	11	3	7	12	4	7	2.1
Other	77	58	107	101	101	89	25.8
Total	443	340	306	333	302	345	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

1992-1996

By commodity	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Average 1992-96	As percentage of total
Agriculture	206	202	254	184	144	198	16.5
Manufacturing	627	710	908	887	492	725	60.4
Mineral fuels	35	14	13	33	17	22	1.9
Other	123	177	323	354	296	255	21.2
Total	991	1,103	1,498	1,458	949	1,200	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

Table 6
Canadian Merchandise Exports to the US (by commodity)
(millions of US dollars)

1982-1986

By commodity	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Average 1982-86	As percentage of total
Agriculture	1,965	2,077	2,403	2,548	2,961	2,391	3.6
Manufacturing	29,508	35,239	45,334	48,383	51,254	41,944	64.0
Mineral fuels	9,818	9,952	10,682	11,607	7,540	9,920	15.1
Other	9,315	10,352	12,341	11,680	12,804	11,298	17.2
Total	50,606	57,620	70,760	74,218	74,559	65,553	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

1992-1996

By commodity	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Average 1992-96	As percentage of total
Agriculture	4,880	5,225	5,743	6,118	7,302	5,854	4.1
Manufacturing	71,080	78,299	92,922	107,291	114,167	92,752	65.2
Mineral fuels	13,054	14,187	15,287	16,518	20,010	15,811	11.1
Other	21,373	24,109	28,369	31,554	33,833	27,848	19.6
Total	110,387	121,820	142,321	161,481	175,312	142,264	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

Table 7**US Merchandise Exports**

(millions of US dollars)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Average 1982-86
Total	233033	218261	236392	233076	242455	232643
of which:						
Canada	38673	42870	53079	54837	55781	49048
Mexico	10640	8195	11218	12178	9238	10294
ROW	183720	167196	172095	166061	177436	173302

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Average 1992-96	Growth Factor 1992-96 vs. 1982-86
Total	480760	490375	545505	626980	670488	562822	2.4
of which:							
Canada	87997	95936	112619	123465	135925	111188	2.3
Mexico	49764	50253	58415	55823	60685	54988	5.3
ROW	342999	344186	374471	447692	473878	396645	2.3

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

Table 8
US Merchandise Exports to Mexico (by commodity)
(millions of US dollars)

1982-1986

By commodity	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Average 1982-86	As percentage of total
Agriculture	671	1,442	1,025	900	544	916	8.9
Manufacturing	7,149	4,423	6,658	7,507	5,860	6,319	61.4
Mineral fuels	497	285	397	631	421	446	4.3
Other	2,323	2,045	3,138	3,140	2,413	2,612	25.4
Total	10,640	8,195	11,218	12,178	9,238	10,294	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996.*

1992-1996

By commodity	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Average 1982-86	As percentage of total
Agriculture	3,169	2,866	3,670	2,494	3,835	3,207	5.8
Manufacturing	37,283	38,012	43,852	42,345	44,501	41,199	75.0
Mineral fuels	1,417	1,188	1,072	1,284	1,651	1,322	2.4
Other	7,895	8,187	9,821	9,700	10,698	9,260	16.8
Total	49,764	50,253	58,415	55,823	60,685	54,988	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996.*

Table 9
US Merchandise Exports to Canada (by commodity)
(millions of US dollars)

1982-1986

By commodity	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Average 1982-86	As percentage of total
Agriculture	2,056	2,003	2,139	1,848	2,004	2,010	4.1
Manufacturing	28,302	32,112	39,248	41,658	42,030	36,670	74.8
Mineral fuels	2,374	1,859	2,248	1,768	1,654	1,981	4.0
Other	5,941	6,896	9,444	9,563	10,093	8,387	17.1
Total	38,673	42,870	53,079	54,837	55,781	49,048	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

1992-1996

By commodity	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Average 1982-86	As percentage of total
Agriculture	5,253	5,494	5,803	6,057	6,465	5,814	5.2
Manufacturing	66,855	73,344	87,854	96,572	105,691	86,063	77.4
Mineral fuels	1,352	1,202	1,270	1,397	1,977	1,440	1.3
Other	14,537	15,896	17,692	19,439	21,792	17,871	16.1
Total	87,997	95,936	112,619	123,465	135,925	111,188	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

Table 10
Brazilian Merchandise Exports
(millions of US dollars)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Average 1982-86
Total	21973	26852	25712	27999	24990	25505
of which:						
US	4496	6891	8273	7771	7074	6901
Latin America	3383	2443	2787	2513	2922	2810
ROW	14094	17518	14652	17715	14994	15795

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Average 1992-96	Growth Factor 1992-96 vs.1982-86
Total	38849	40571	46175	49596	51118	45262	1.8
of which:							
US	7813	8551	9601	9604	9951	9104	1.3
Latin America	8574	10025	11051	11098	12230	10596	3.8
ROW	22462	21995	25523	28894	28937	25562	1.6

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

Table 11
Brazilian Merchandise Exports to the US (by commodity)
(millions of US dollars)

1982-1986

By commodity	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Average 1982-1986	As percentage of total
Agriculture	1,448	2,375	2,446	2,161	1,736	2,033	29.5
Manufacturing	1,775	2,780	3,946	4,047	4,256	3,361	48.7
Mineral fuels	705	1,097	805	735	383	745	10.8
Other	568	639	1,076	828	699	762	11.0
Total	4,496	6,891	8,273	7,771	7,074	6,901	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

1992-1996

By Commodity	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Average 1982-1986	As percentage of total
Agriculture	1,264	1,124	1,279	1,041	1,147	1,171	12.9
Manufacturing	5,132	5,936	6,725	6,778	6,745	6,263	68.8
Mineral fuels	296	336	391	115	154	258	2.8
Other	1,121	1,155	1,206	1,670	1,905	1,411	15.5
Total	7,813	8,551	9,601	9,604	9,951	9,104	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. *World Trade Analyzer, 1980-1996*.

Table 12
US Foreign Direct Investment Position in Mexico
(millions of US dollars)

	1982	1985	1987	1992	1995	1997	Growth Factor 1982-1997
All industries	5019	5417	5434	13730	16873	25395	5.1
Petroleum	(D)	53	79	(D)	61	109	(a) 2.1
Manufacturing	3921	4178	4088	9546	10580	15119	3.9
Trade	339	587	349	880	967	862	2.5
Finance & Banking	188	128	310	795	2399	4589	24.4
Services	78	62	271	335	545	924	11.8
Other Industries	(D)	280	(D)	1947	2322	3792	(a) 13.5

Source: U.S Direct Investment Abroad:

Balance of Payments and Direct Investment Position, 1982-1997,

Notes: (a) 1985-1997

(D) Data suppressed to avoid disclosure of individual companies

Total FDI Stock in Mexico, selected years
(millions of US dollars)

	1980	1985	1990	1995	Growth Factor 1980-1995
All industries, all countries	8105	18802	32523	64002	7.9

Source: United Nations. *World Investment Report 1997*.

Table 13
Mexico-US trade, by US affiliates in Mexico, 1982, 1989, 1994
(Millions of US dollars)

	1982	1989	1994
Mexican exports to the US	11965	17798	54325
of which :			
Exports by US Affiliates	774	4268	11202
% of total Mexican exports to the US	7	24	21
of which :			
Intra-firm exports to the US parent	727	4198	10692
% of total affiliate exports to the US	94	98	95

Sources: Statistics Canada 1980-1996; United States Department of Commerce, 1985.

U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: 1982 Benchmark Survey. Washington, D.C.;
and U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: 1989 Benchmark Survey, Preliminary Results;
and U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: 1994 Benchmark Survey, Preliminary Results

Table 14
US Foreign Direct Investment Position in Brazil
(millions of US dollars)

	1982	1985	1987	1992	1995	1997	Growth Factor 1982-1997
All industries	9290	9110	11128	16313	25002	35727	3.8
Petroleum	436	381	418	741	1092	1769	4.1
Manufacturing	6474	6927	8160	12274	17385	22584	3.5
Trade	392	324	90	149	2728	656	1.7
Finance & Banking	1631	1215	1637	2837	3076	6200	3.8
Services	(D)	134	738	99	282	1602	(a) 12.0
Other Industries	(D)	110	85	213	441	2915	(a) 26.5

Source: U.S Direct Investment Abroad:

Balance of Payments and Direct Investment Position, 1982-1997

Notes: (a) 1985-1997

(D) Data suppressed to avoid disclosure of individual companies

Total FDI Stock in Brazil, selected years
(millions of US dollars)

	1980	1985	1990	1995	Growth Factor 1980-95
All industries, all countries	17480	25665	37143	98839	5.6

Source: United Nations. *World Investment Report 1997*.

Table 15
Brazil-US trade, by US affiliates in Brazil, 1982, 1989, 1994
(Millions of US dollars)

	1982	1989	1994
Brazilian exports to the US	4496	8873	9601
of which :			
Exports by US Affiliates	518	2158	1928
% of total Brazilian exports to the US	12	24	20
of which :			
Intra-firm exports to the US parent	460	2023	1814
% of total affiliate exports to the US	89	94	94

Sources: Statistics Canada 1980-1996; United States Department of Commerce, 1985.

U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: 1982 Benchmark Survey. Washington, D.C.;

and U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: 1989 Benchmark Survey, Preliminary Results,;

and U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: 1994 Benchmark Survey, Preliminary Results

Table 16**US, Mexico, Brazil, gross domestic product and population, 1997**

(Billion of US dollars, millions of inhabitants)

	GDP	Population	GDP/per capita (in dollars)
United States	8079.9	269.6	29970
Brazil	802.4	159.1	5043
Mexico	402.5	96.0	4194

Source: Santander Investment. Inside Latin America. November 1998.

Table 17**US-Mexico, US-Brazil two-way trade and US FDI stock, 1997**

(billions of US dollars)

US-Mexico trade two-way trade	157
US-Brazil trade two-way trade	25
US FDI stock in Mexico	25
US FDI stock in Brazil	36

Source: US Department of Commerce. Survey of Current Business, July 1998.

Table 18**Brazil and Mexico: Trade-density and FDI-density per unit of GDP and per capita, 1997**

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Trade density per unit of GDP	
Mexico	0.39
Brazil	0.03
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FDI density per unit of GDP	
Mexico	0.06
Brazil	0.04
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Trade density per capita (in dollars)	
Mexico	1636
Brazil	157
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FDI density per capita (in dollars)	
Mexico	261
Brazil	226
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Trade density per unit of FDI	
Mexico	6.28
Brazil	0.69

Table 19**US Antidumping Duty Orders issued on Imports from Brazil**

Product	Case Number	Order Date
Iron construction castings	A-351-503	5/9/86
Malleable cast iron pipe fittings	A-351-505	5/21/86
Carbon Steel butt-weld pipe fittings	A-351-602	12/17/86
Brass sheet & strip	A-351-603	1/12/87
Frozen concentrated orange juice	A-351-605	5/5/87
Industrial nitrocellulose	A-351-804	7/10/90
Silicon metal	A-351-806	7/31/91
Circular welded non-alloy steel pipe	A-351-809	11/2/92
Hot rolled lead/bismuth carbon steel products	A-351-809	3/22/93
Cut-to-length carbon steel plate	A-351-817	8/19/93
Stainless steel wire rod	A-351-819	1/28/94
Ferrosilicon	A-351-820	3/14/94
Silicomanganese	A-351-824	12/22/94
Stainless steel bar	A-351-825	2/21/95
Line and pressure pipe	A-351-826	8/3/95

Source: http://www.ita.doc.gov/import_admin/stats

Duty orders in effect as of June 1, 1998.

Table 20**US Countervailing Duty Orders issued on Imports from Brazil**

Product	Case Number	Order Date
Castor oil products	C-351-029	3/16/76
Cotton yarn	C-351-037	3/15/77
Agricultural tillage tools	C-351-406	10/22/85
Iron construction castings	C-351-504	5/15/86
Brass sheet & strip	C-351-604	1/8/87
Hot rolled lead/bismuth carbon steel products	C-351-812	3/22/93
Carbon steel flat products	C-351-818	8/17/93

Source: http://www.ita.doc.gov/import_admin/stats

Duty orders in effect as of June 1, 1998.