

Table 3.9 Overall protection in agriculture
(percent tariff equivalent)

Type of protection	United States	Canada	European Union	Japan
Tariffs	8.8	30.4	32.6	76.4
Subsidies	10.2	16.8	10.4	3.2
Total	19.9	52.3	46.4	82.1

Source: See text.

Table 6.1 Aggregate Measure of Protection (AMP) against developing countries (percent tariff equivalent)

Sector	European		
	United States	Union	Japan
Agriculture	19.9	46.4	82.1
Textiles, apparel	10.9	11.6	9.2
Other manufactures	2.1	3.2	1.5
Oil, other	0.9	0.6	0.3
All (AMP)	4.0	9.5	15.6

Source: Table 3.10.

**Table 6.2 Long-term poverty reduction impact of global free trade:
Central estimate**

Region and economy	Millions of poor people	Poverty elasticity	Poverty reduction	
			Millions of people	Percent of base year
Asia				
Bangladesh	99.3	3.5	43.3	43.6
China	673.2	3.5	71.8	10.7
India	859.9	3.5	212.1	24.7
Indonesia	136.8	3.5	22.3	16.3
South Korea	0.9	3.5	0.1	5.6
Malaysia	5.6	3.2	1.1	20.3
Pakistan	114.2	3.5	76.9	67.3
Philippines	29.2	3.0	6.6	22.7
Thailand	17.0	3.5	14.0	82.3
Hong Kong, Taiwan, and Singapore	0.0	2.0	0.0	n.a.
Other	84.8	2.0	10.8	12.7
<i>Subtotal</i>	2,020.9		459.0	22.7
Latin America				
Argentina	5.4	3.1	0.9	17.1
Brazil	29.2	1.0	1.3	4.3
Central America and Caribbean	26.6	2.0	5.9	22.1
Mexico	41.1	2.0	0.7	1.8
Other	45.9	2.0	5.8	12.7
<i>Subtotal</i>	148.2		14.6	9.9
Europe				
Central and Eastern Europe	92.2	2.0	3.3	3.6
Middle East and North Africa				
Turkey	11.6	3.5	3.0	26.3
Other	76.4	2.0	12.3	16.1
<i>Subtotal</i>	88.0		15.4	17.4
Sub-Saharan Africa				
Mozambique	13.6	1.4	1.9	14.2
South Africa	15.1	1.2	0.6	4.3
Tanzania	19.7	1.0	2.0	10.0
Uganda	16.6	2.3	1.5	9.1
Other	328.4	2.0	41.0	12.5
<i>Subtotal</i>	393.2		47.0	12.0
Total	2,742.5		539.3	19.7

n.a. = not applicable

Source: Tables 5.2 and 5.3.