
Appendix A

Multilateral Leadership

Appendix A1

Managing Directors of the IMF

Camille Gutt

Dates of service: 1948 to 1951

Nationality: Belgium

Previous positions: Finance Minister, Belgium

Pierre-Paul Schweitzer

Dates of service: 1963 to 1973

Nationality: France

Previous positions: Deputy Governor, Bank of France; Director, French Treasury; Alternate Executive Director of the Fund

Ivar Rooth

Dates of service: 1951 to 1956

Nationality: Sweden

Previous positions: Chairman of the Economic Research Institute of Sweden; Central Bank (Riksbank) Governor, Sweden

H. Johannes Witteveen

Dates of service: 1973 to 1978

Nationality: The Netherlands

Previous positions: Professor of Economics, Rotterdam School of Economics; Minister of Finance, Netherlands; Deputy Prime Minister, Netherlands

Per Jacobsson

Dates of service: 1956 to 1963

Nationality: Sweden

Previous positions: Economic advisor and head of the Monetary and Economic Department of the Bank for International Settlements

Jacques de Larosière

Dates of service: 1978 to 1986

Nationality: France

Previous positions: Director, French Treasury

Michel Camdessus

Dates of service: 1987 to 2000

Nationality: France

Previous positions: Governor,
Bank of France

Horst Köhler

Dates of service: 2000 to date

Nationality: Germany

Previous positions: President,
European Bank for Reconstruction
and Development; Deputy
Minister of Finance, Germany

Sources: Horsefield (1969), Garritsen de Vries (1985), and International Monetary Fund (2001a, 2001b).

Appendix A2

Presidents of the World Bank

Eugene Meyer

Dates of service: 1946 to 1947

Nationality: United States

Previous positions: Broker and Member of New York Stock Exchange; Chairman, Federal Reserve System; Publisher, *Washington Post*

John J. McCloy

Dates of service: 1947 to 1949

Nationality: United States

Previous positions: Assistant Secretary of War; Law Partner, Milbank, Tweed, Hope, Hadley and McCloy

Eugene R. Black

Dates of service: 1949 to 1963

Nationality: United States

Previous positions: US Executive Director at the World Bank; Senior Vice President, Chase National Bank

George D. Woods

Dates of service: 1963 to 1968

Nationality: United States

Previous positions: Chairman, First Boston Corporation; Member, International Finance Corporation International Advisory Committee

Robert S. McNamara

Dates of service: 1968 to 1981

Nationality: United States

Previous positions: Secretary of Defense; President, Ford Motor Company

Alden Clausen

Dates of service: 1981 to 1984

Nationality: United States

Previous positions: Chief Executive Officer, BankAmerica

Barber B. Conable

Dates of service: 1984 to 1991

Nationality: United States

Previous positions: Member, House of Representatives; Professor, University of Rochester

Lewis Preston

Dates of service: 1991 to 1995

Nationality: United States

Previous positions: Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, J.P. Morgan & Co.

James D. Wolfensohn

Dates of service: 1995 to present

Nationality: United States

Previous positions: President and Chief Executive Officer of James D. Wolfensohn Inc.

Sources: Kraske et al. (1996); World Bank Group (2000); and Mark Tran, "Former Morgan Chief to Head World Bank," *The Guardian* (London), 8 March 1991 (Lexis/Nexis).

Appendix A3

Directors-General of the GATT and WTO

Eric Wyndham-White¹

Dates of Service: 1948 to 1968
Nationality: United Kingdom
Previous positions: Secretary-General of the Emergency Economic Committee for Europe; Executive Secretary of the Preparatory Committee for the International Trade Organization and later, of the Havana Conference

Olivier Long

Dates of service: 1968 to 1980
Nationality: Switzerland
Previous positions: Head of the Swiss Delegation to the European Free Trade Association; Swiss Ambassador to the United Kingdom and to Malta; Professor, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva

Arthur Dunkel

Dates of service: 1980 to 1993
Nationality: Switzerland
Previous positions: Delegate of the Federal Council for Trade Agreements; Ambassador Plenipotentiary, Head or Acting Head of the Swiss delegations to GATT Tokyo Round negotiations and UNCTAD

Peter Sutherland

Dates of service: 1993 to 1995
Nationality: Ireland
Previous positions: Attorney General of Ireland; Commissioner of the European Community; Chairman of Allied Irish Banks

Renato Ruggiero

Dates of service: 1995 to 1999
Nationality: Italy
Previous positions: Secretary-General of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Italy; Minister for Foreign Trade, Italy

Mike Moore

Dates of service: 1999 to date
Nationality: New Zealand
Previous positions: Minister of Overseas Trade and Marketing, New Zealand; Prime Minister, New Zealand

Sources: World Trade Organization (1999, 2000).

1. Wyndham-White served as Executive Secretary of the GATT from 1948 to 1965.