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# Appendix A

## Multilateral Leadership

### Appendix A1

#### Managing Directors of the IMF

**Camille Gutt**

*Dates of service:* 1948 to 1951

*Nationality:* Belgium

*Previous positions:* Finance Minister, Belgium

**Pierre-Paul Schweitzer**

*Dates of service:* 1963 to 1973

*Nationality:* France

*Previous positions:* Deputy Governor, Bank of France; Director, French Treasury; Alternate Executive Director of the Fund

**Ivar Rooth**

*Dates of service:* 1951 to 1956

*Nationality:* Sweden

*Previous positions:* Chairman of the Economic Research Institute of Sweden; Central Bank (Riksbank) Governor, Sweden

**H. Johannes Witteveen**

*Dates of service:* 1973 to 1978

*Nationality:* The Netherlands

*Previous positions:* Professor of Economics, Rotterdam School of Economics; Minister of Finance, Netherlands; Deputy Prime Minister, Netherlands

**Per Jacobsson**

*Dates of service:* 1956 to 1963

*Nationality:* Sweden

*Previous positions:* Economic advisor and head of the Monetary and Economic Department of the Bank for International Settlements

**Jacques de Larosière**

*Dates of service:* 1978 to 1986

*Nationality:* France

*Previous positions:* Director, French Treasury

**Michel Camdessus**

*Dates of service:* 1987 to 2000

*Nationality:* France

*Previous positions:* Governor,  
Bank of France

**Horst Köhler**

*Dates of service:* 2000 to date

*Nationality:* Germany

*Previous positions:* President,  
European Bank for Reconstruction  
and Development; Deputy  
Minister of Finance, Germany

*Sources:* Horsefield (1969), Garritsen de Vries (1985), and International Monetary Fund (2001a, 2001b).

## Appendix A2

### Presidents of the World Bank

#### **Eugene Meyer**

*Dates of service:* 1946 to 1947  
*Nationality:* United States  
*Previous positions:* Broker and Member of New York Stock Exchange; Chairman, Federal Reserve System; Publisher, *Washington Post*

#### **John J. McCloy**

*Dates of service:* 1947 to 1949  
*Nationality:* United States  
*Previous positions:* Assistant Secretary of War; Law Partner, Milbank, Tweed, Hope, Hadley and McCloy

#### **Eugene R. Black**

*Dates of service:* 1949 to 1963  
*Nationality:* United States  
*Previous positions:* US Executive Director at the World Bank; Senior Vice President, Chase National Bank

#### **George D. Woods**

*Dates of service:* 1963 to 1968  
*Nationality:* United States  
*Previous positions:* Chairman, First Boston Corporation; Member, International Finance Corporation International Advisory Committee

#### **Robert S. McNamara**

*Dates of service:* 1968 to 1981  
*Nationality:* United States  
*Previous positions:* Secretary of Defense; President, Ford Motor Company

#### **Alden Clausen**

*Dates of service:* 1981 to 1984  
*Nationality:* United States  
*Previous positions:* Chief Executive Officer, BankAmerica

#### **Barber B. Conable**

*Dates of service:* 1984 to 1991  
*Nationality:* United States  
*Previous positions:* Member, House of Representatives; Professor, University of Rochester

#### **Lewis Preston**

*Dates of service:* 1991 to 1995  
*Nationality:* United States  
*Previous positions:* Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, J.P. Morgan & Co.

#### **James D. Wolfensohn**

*Dates of service:* 1995 to present  
*Nationality:* United States  
*Previous positions:* President and Chief Executive Officer of James D. Wolfensohn Inc.

*Sources:* Kraske et al. (1996); World Bank Group (2000); and Mark Tran, "Former Morgan Chief to Head World Bank," *The Guardian* (London), 8 March 1991 (Lexis/Nexis).

## Appendix A3

### Directors-General of the GATT and WTO

#### **Eric Wyndham-White<sup>1</sup>**

*Dates of Service:* 1948 to 1968  
*Nationality:* United Kingdom  
*Previous positions:* Secretary-General of the Emergency Economic Committee for Europe; Executive Secretary of the Preparatory Committee for the International Trade Organization and later, of the Havana Conference

#### **Olivier Long**

*Dates of service:* 1968 to 1980  
*Nationality:* Switzerland  
*Previous positions:* Head of the Swiss Delegation to the European Free Trade Association; Swiss Ambassador to the United Kingdom and to Malta; Professor, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva

#### **Arthur Dunkel**

*Dates of service:* 1980 to 1993  
*Nationality:* Switzerland  
*Previous positions:* Delegate of the Federal Council for Trade Agreements; Ambassador Plenipotentiary, Head or Acting Head of the Swiss delegations to GATT Tokyo Round negotiations and UNCTAD

#### **Peter Sutherland**

*Dates of service:* 1993 to 1995  
*Nationality:* Ireland  
*Previous positions:* Attorney General of Ireland; Commissioner of the European Community; Chairman of Allied Irish Banks

#### **Renato Ruggiero**

*Dates of service:* 1995 to 1999  
*Nationality:* Italy  
*Previous positions:* Secretary-General of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Italy; Minister for Foreign Trade, Italy

#### **Mike Moore**

*Dates of service:* 1999 to date  
*Nationality:* New Zealand  
*Previous positions:* Minister of Overseas Trade and Marketing, New Zealand; Prime Minister, New Zealand

*Sources:* World Trade Organization (1999, 2000).

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1. Wyndham-White served as Executive Secretary of the GATT from 1948 to 1965.